

## Figures of Chapter 3: Electronic Structure

## Undistorted Charge Distribution at the Surface

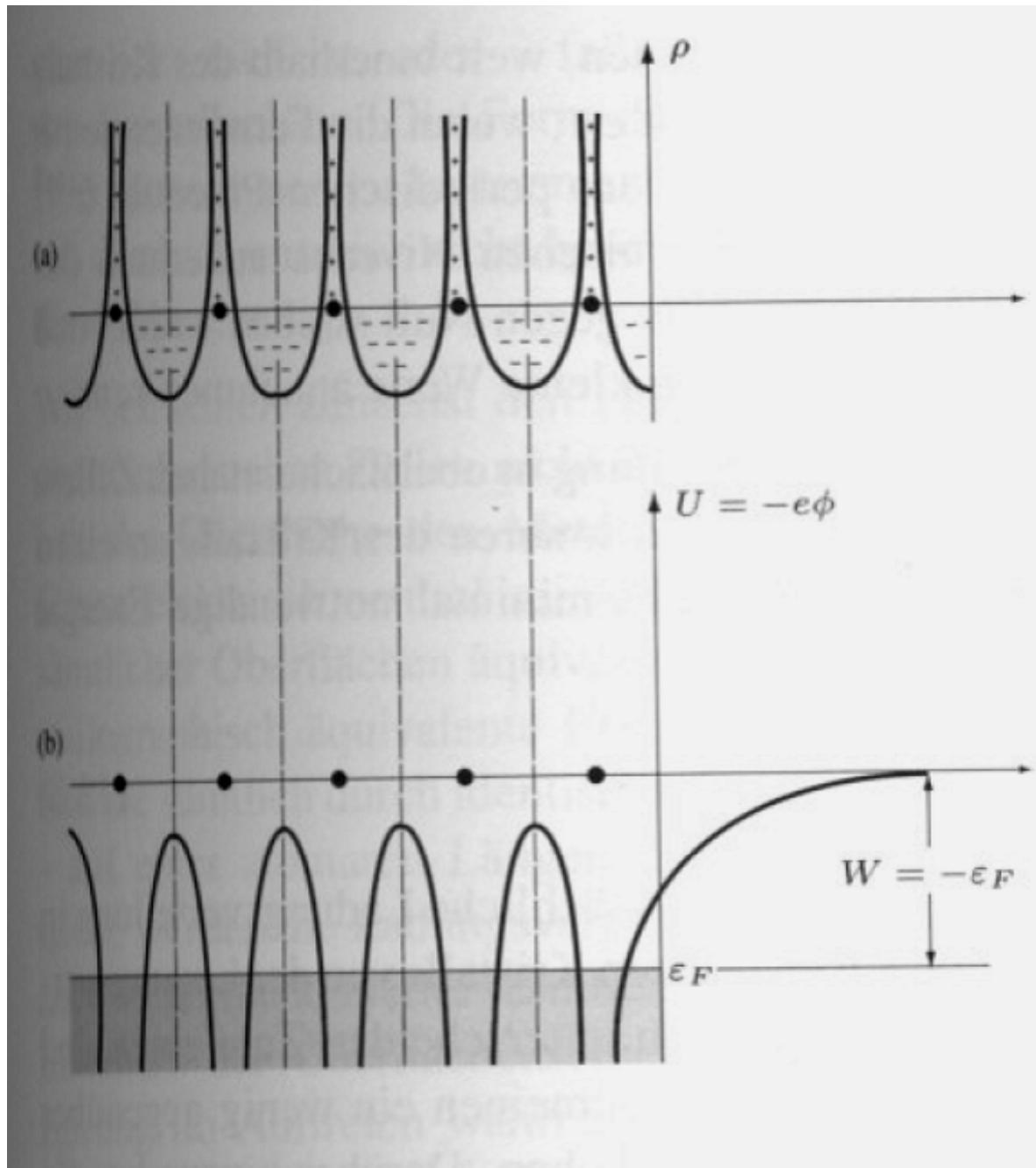


Fig. 3.1

## Distorted Charge Distribution at the Surface

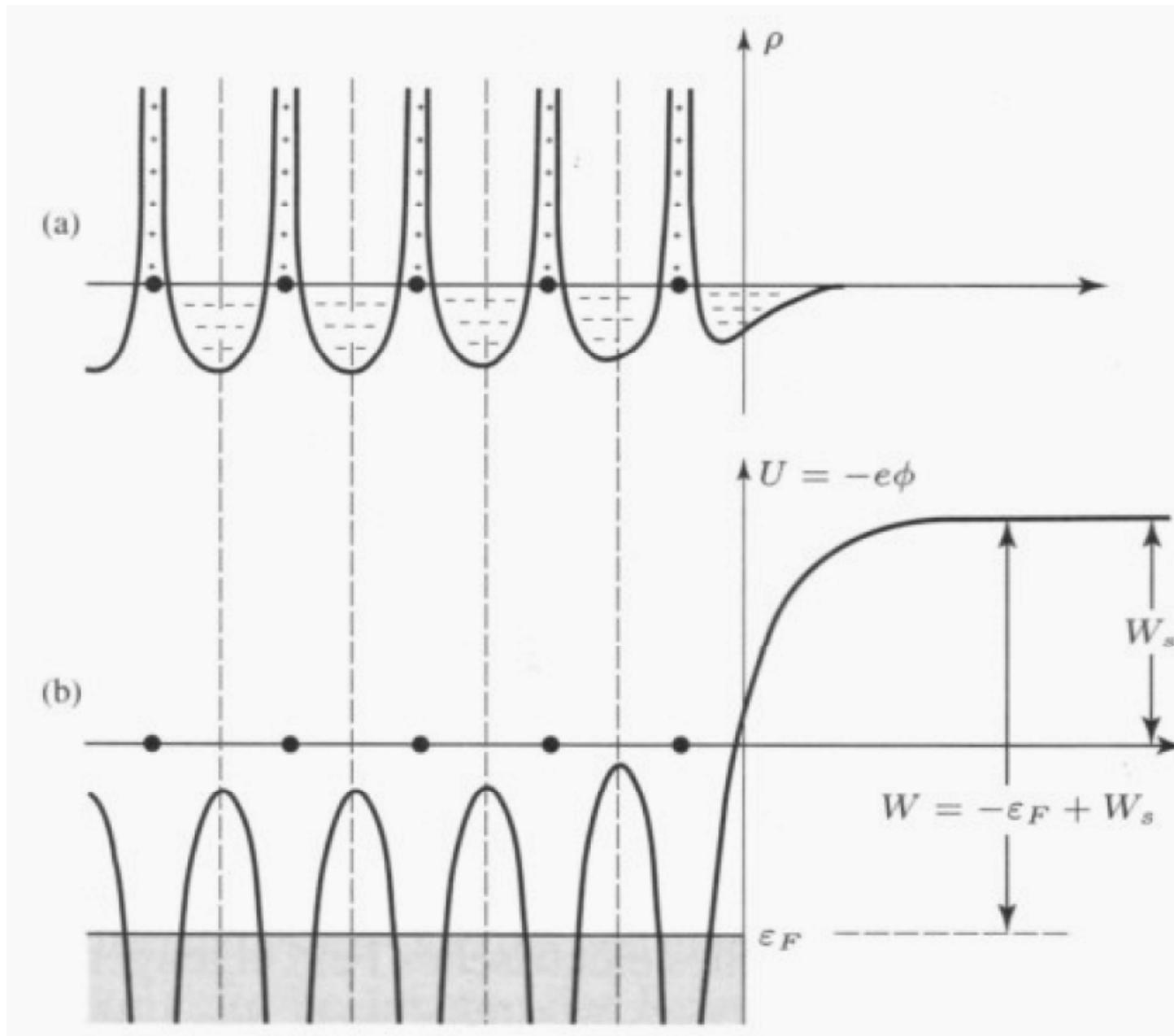


Fig. 3.2

## No Perpetuum Mobile: Crystal Faces F,F' on Different Electrostatic Potentials

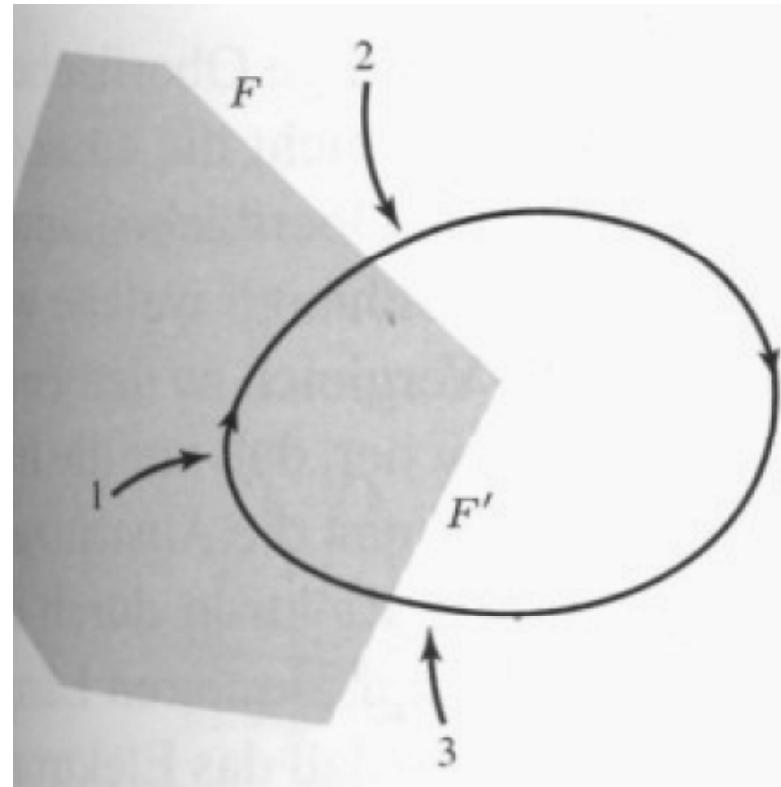


Fig. 3.3

## Contact Potential

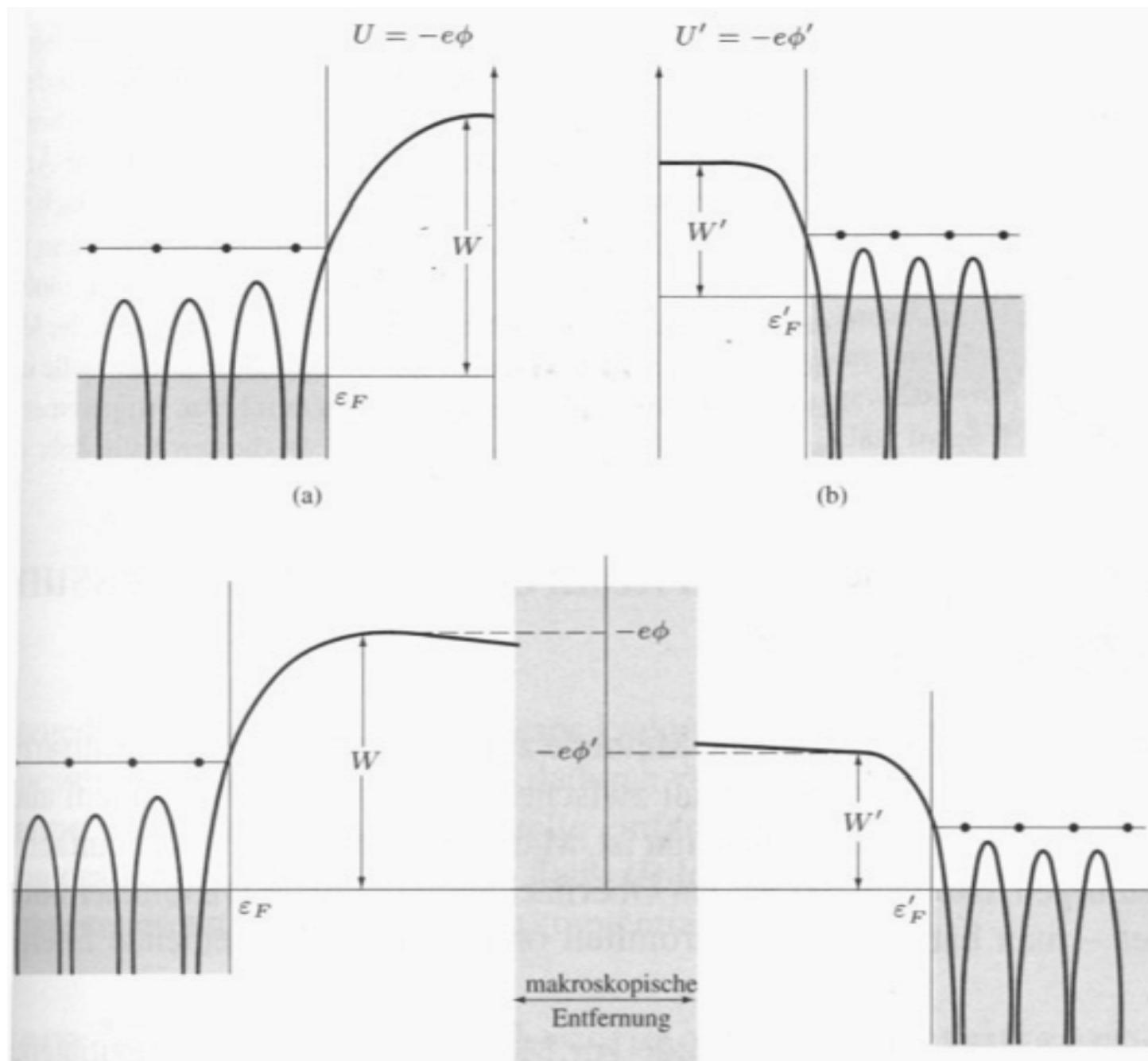


Fig. 3.4

## Kelvin Probe

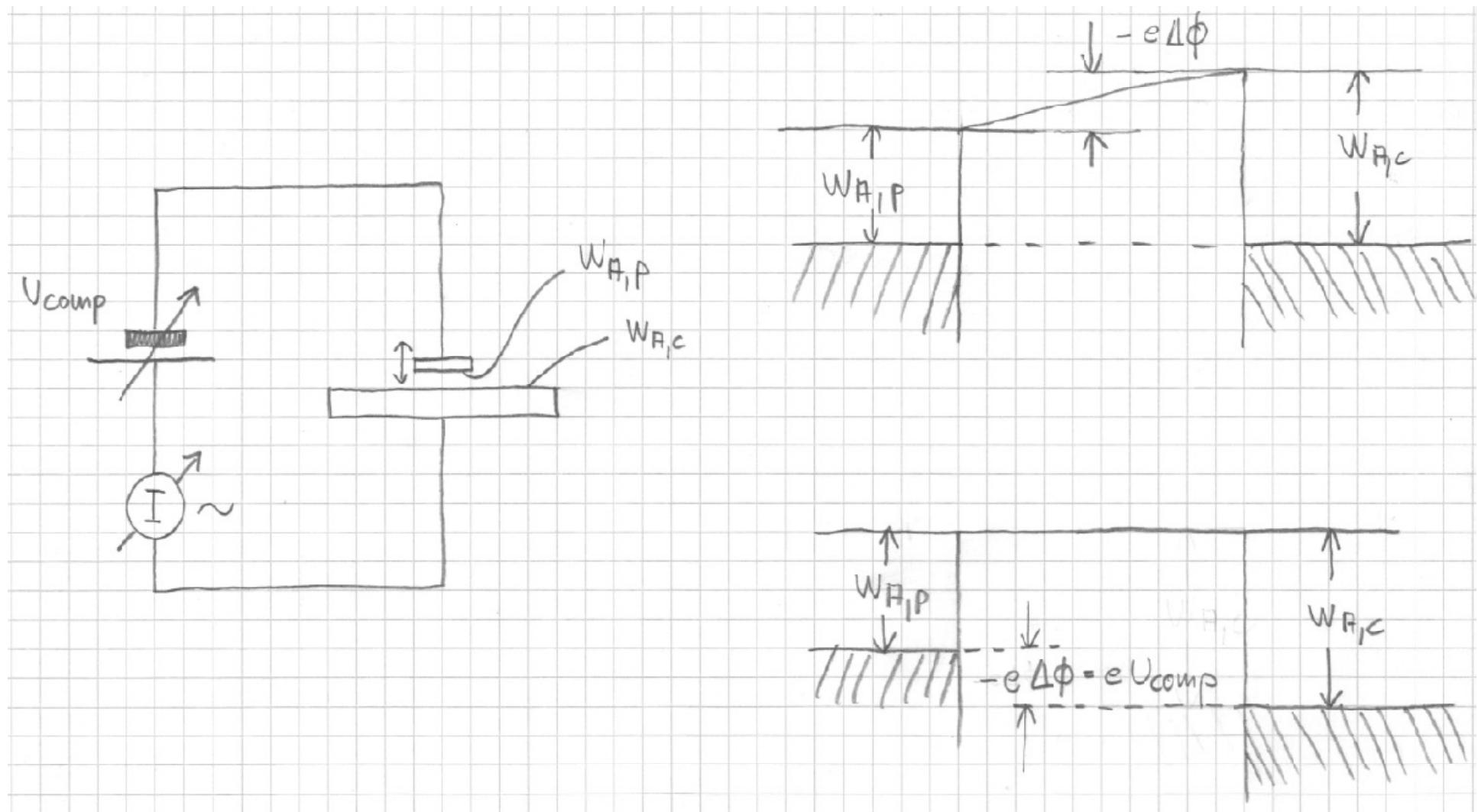


Fig. 3.5

## Kelvin Probe of Delta Phi Company

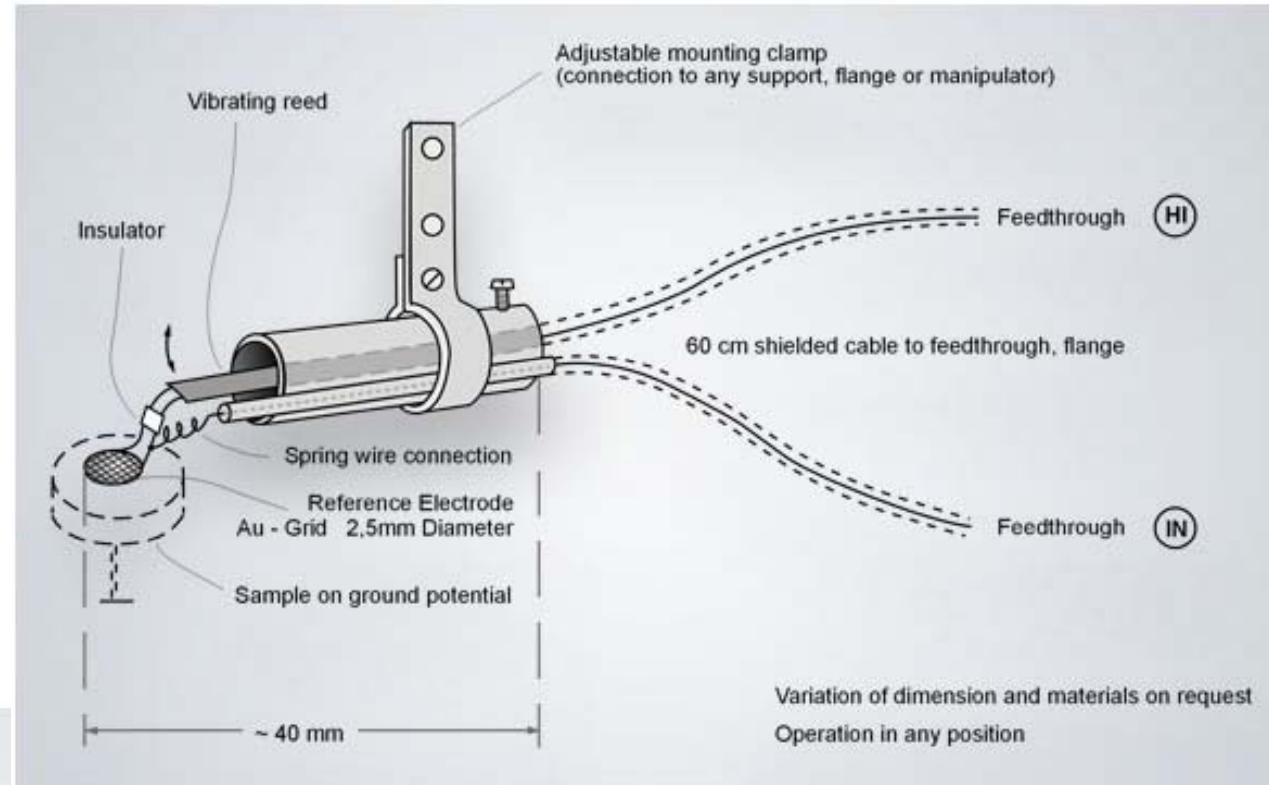
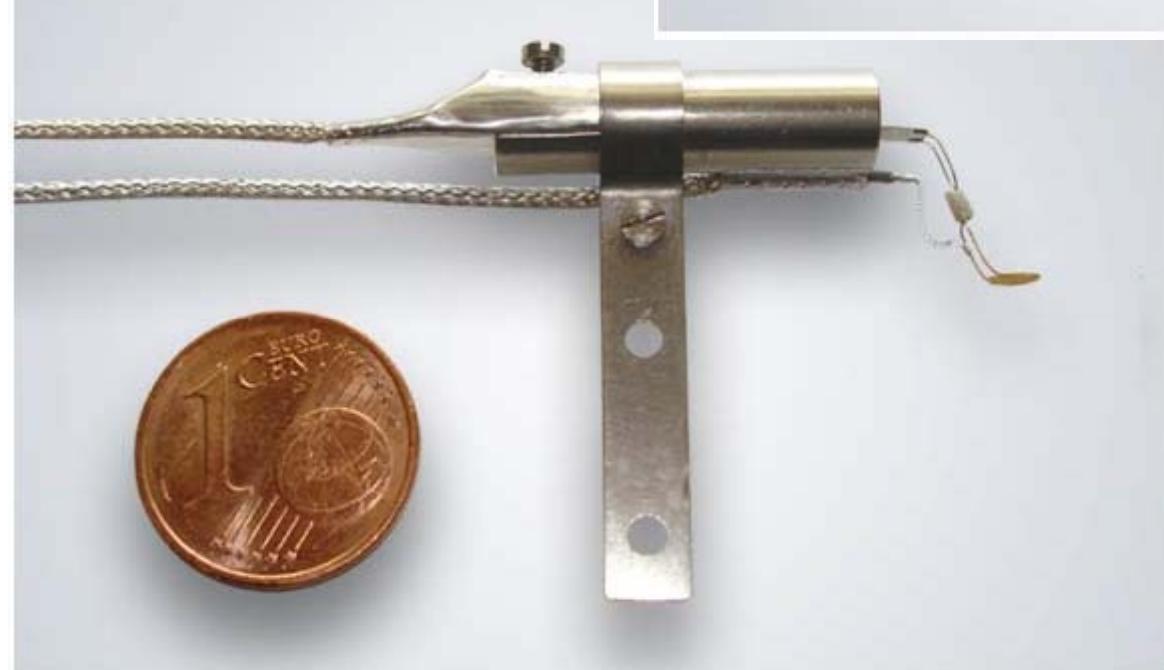
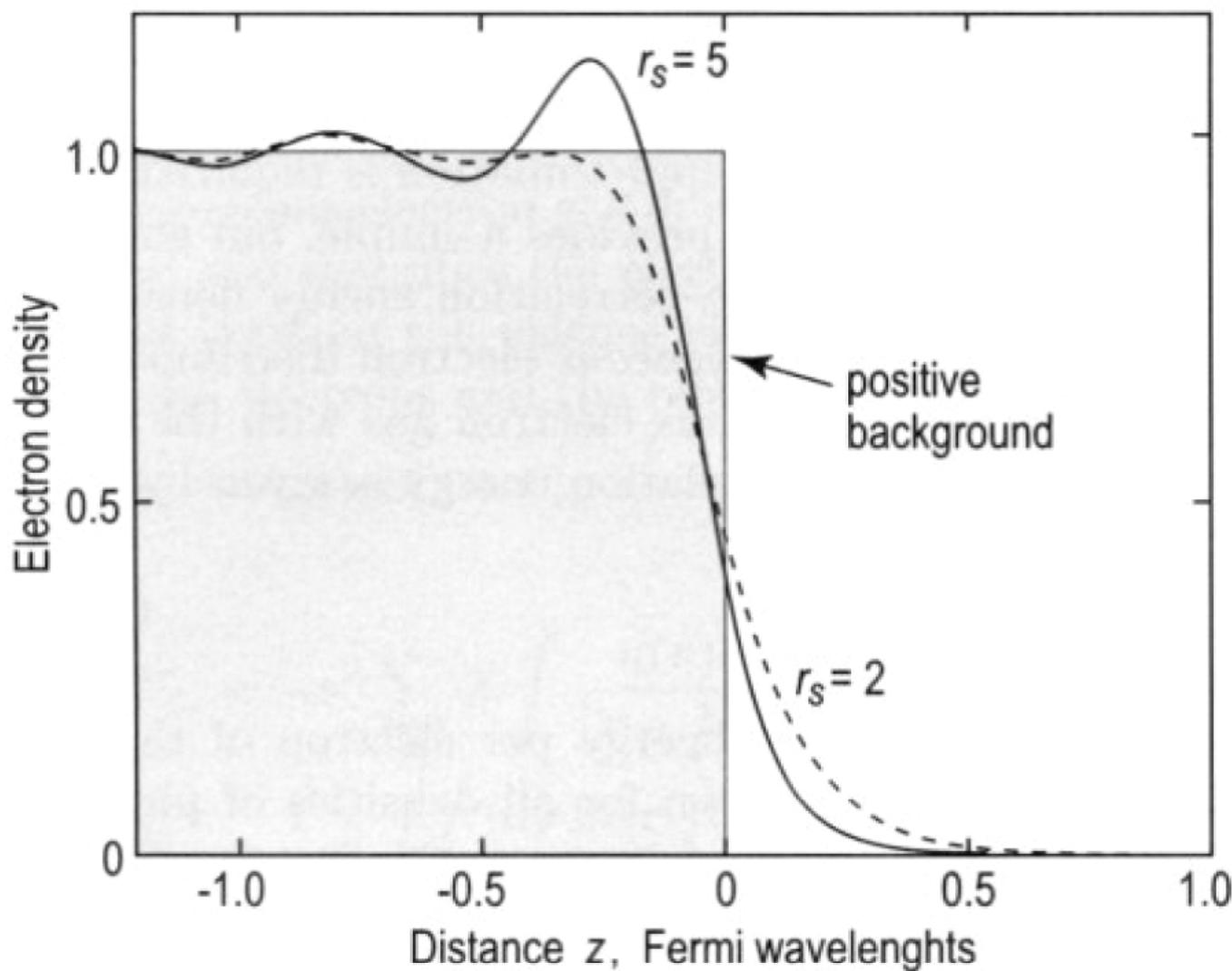


Fig. 3.6

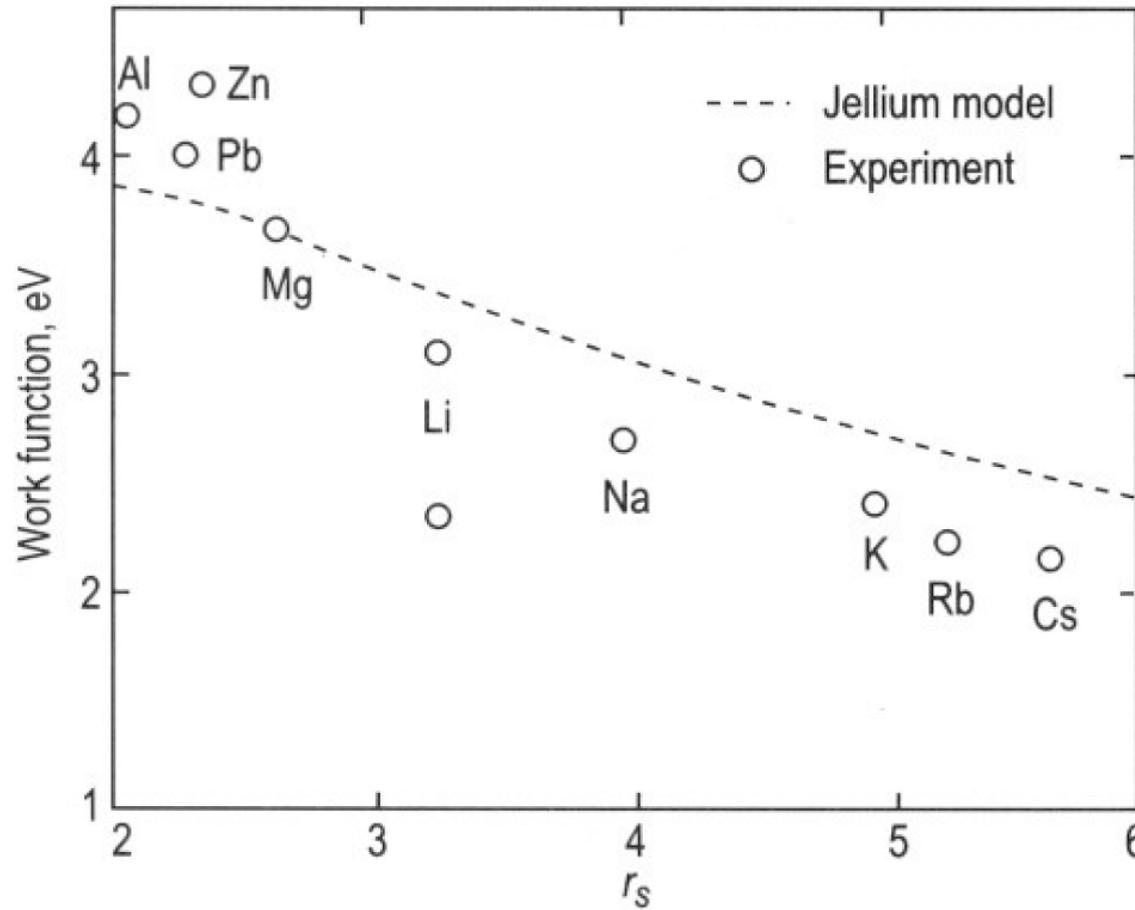
## Electron Density at a Surface in the Jellium Model



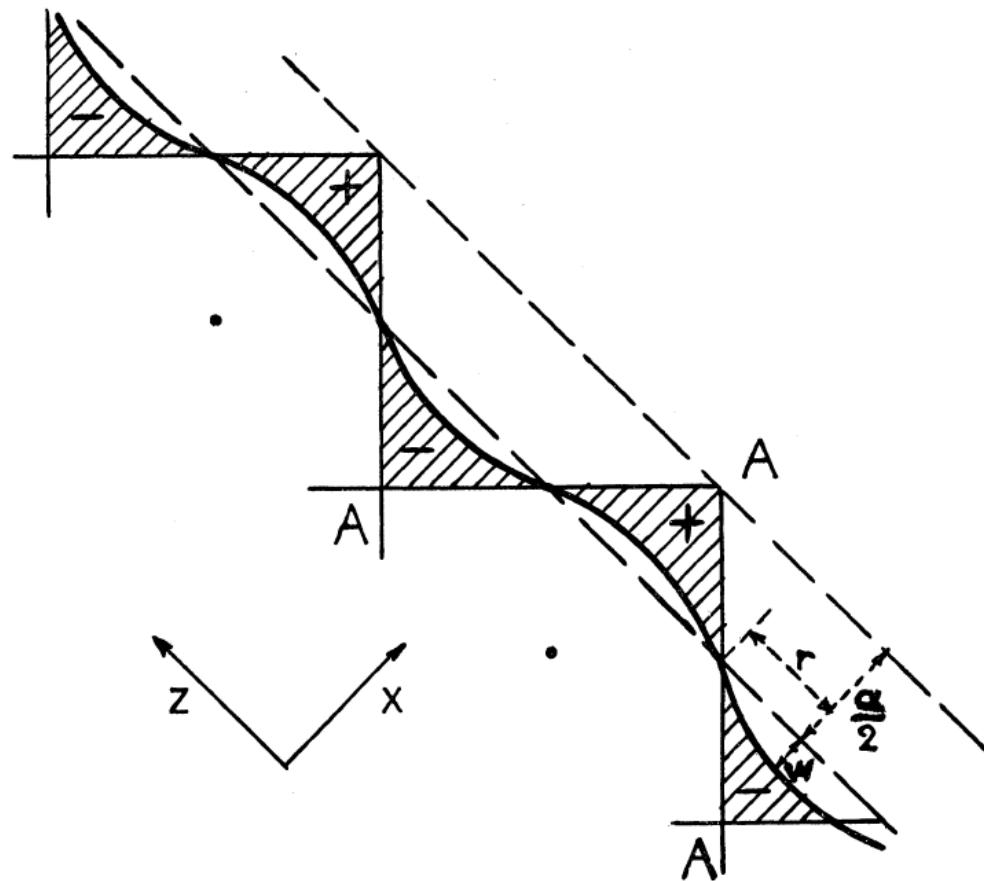
N.D. Lang, W. Kohn, Phys. Rev. B 1 (1970) 4555

Fig. 3.7

## Work Function for Simple Metals Calculated by the Density at a Surface in the Jellium Model



## Smoluchowski Effect



R. Smoluchowski, Phys. Rev. 60 (1941) 661

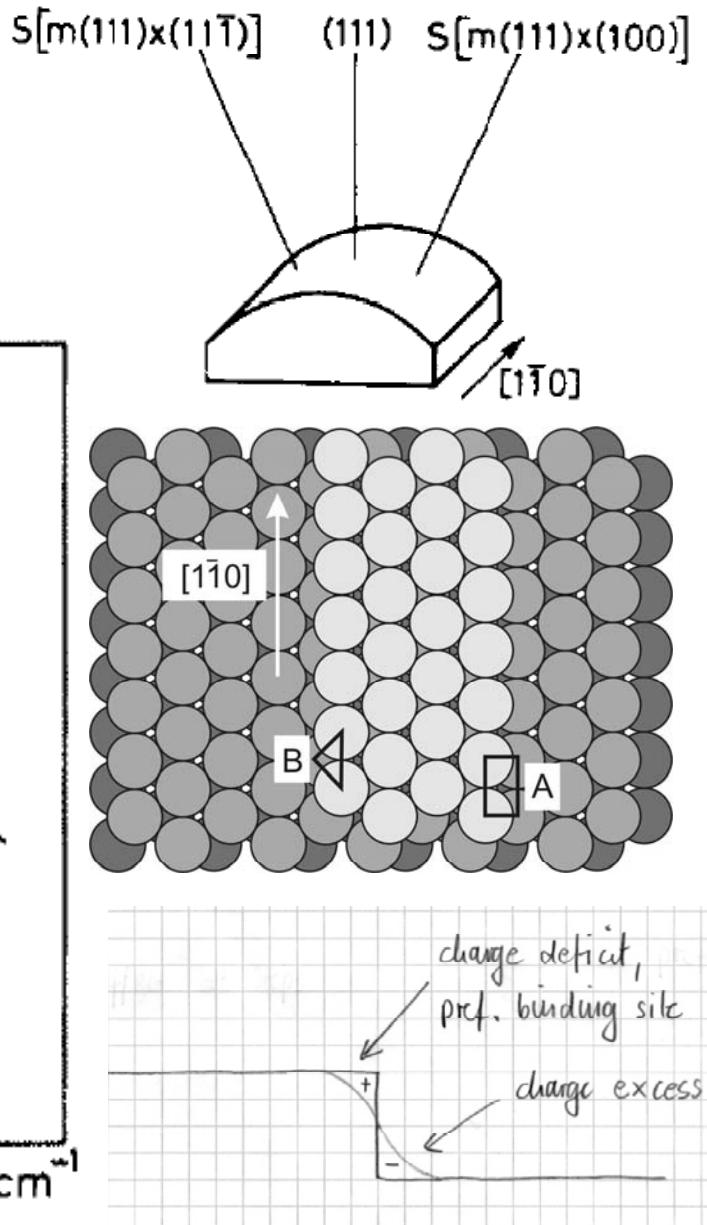
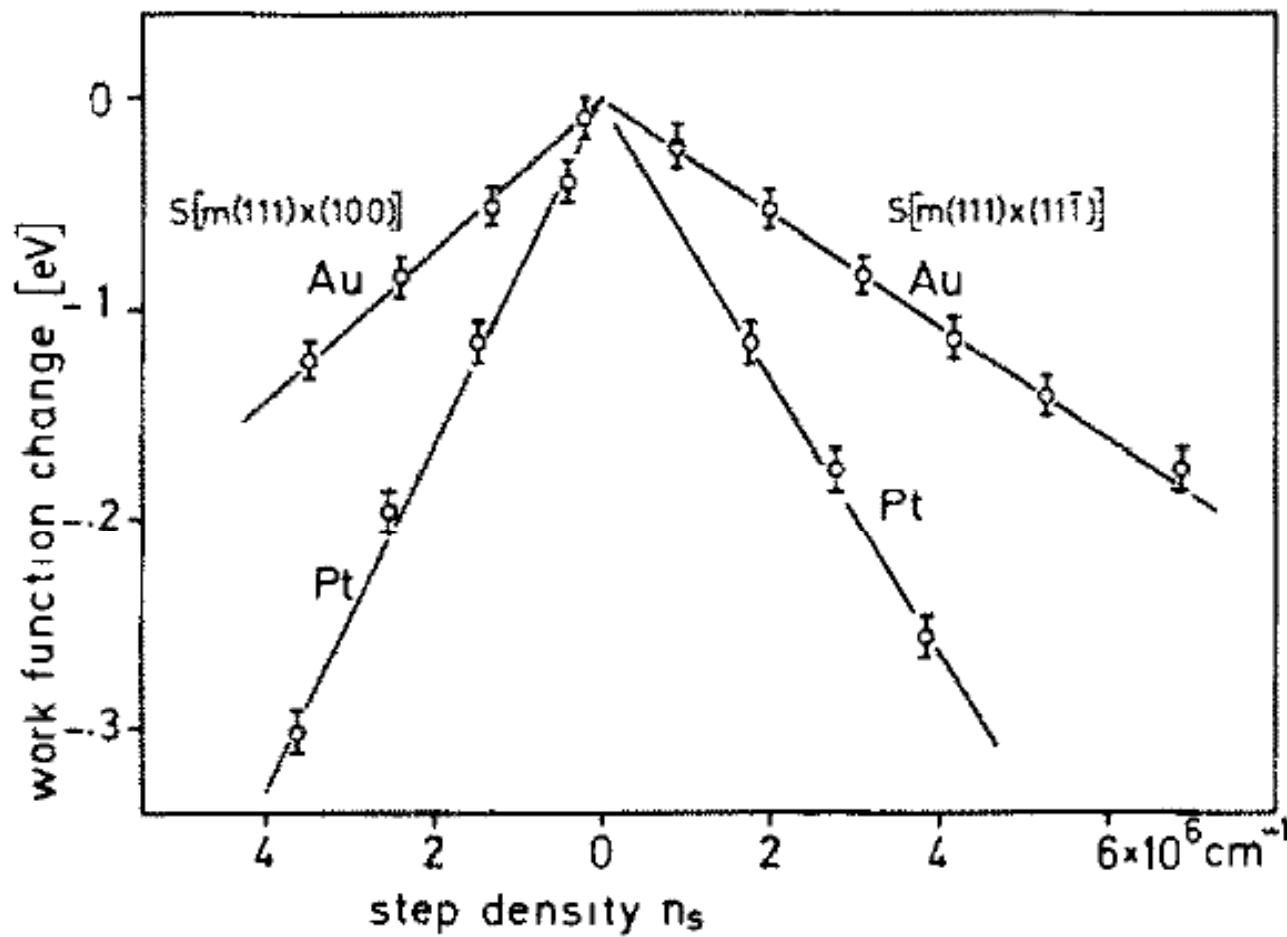
Fig. 3.9

## Anisotropy of Work Function

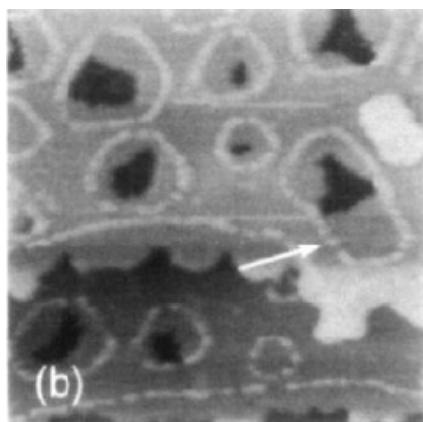
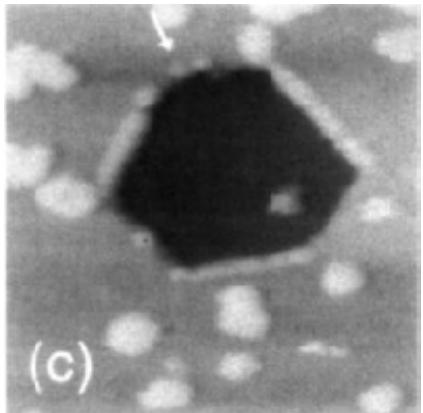
Metal	Structure	Work function $\phi$ , eV		
		Plane		
		(110)	(100)	(111)
Cs	bcc			2.9
Li	bcc			2.30
Ag	fcc		4.42	4.56
Cu	fcc	4.48	4.63	4.88
Pt	fcc		5.84	5.82
Ir	fcc	5.42	5.67	5.76
				5.3

Fig. 3.10

## Dependence of Work Function on Step Concentration

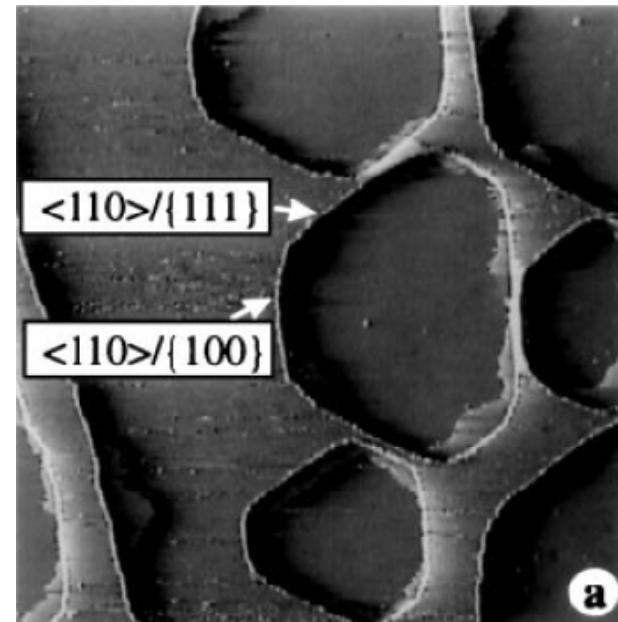


## Binding at Upper Step Edges Due to Smoluchowski Effect – Needs of the Substrate Atoms Decide



Xe on Pt(111)

P. Zeppenfeld, S. Horch, G. Comsa, PRL 73 (1994) 1259



H<sub>2</sub>O on Pt(111)

M. Morgenstern, T. Michely, G. Comsa, PRL 77 (1996) 703

Fig. 3.12

## Adsorption Dependence of Work Function

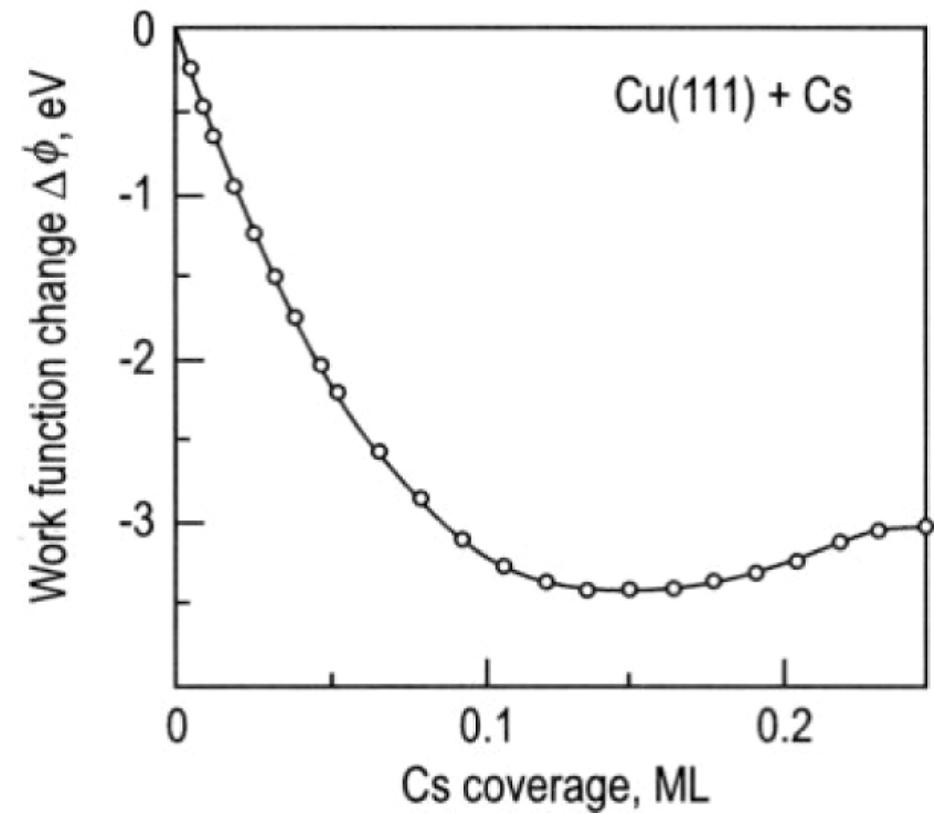
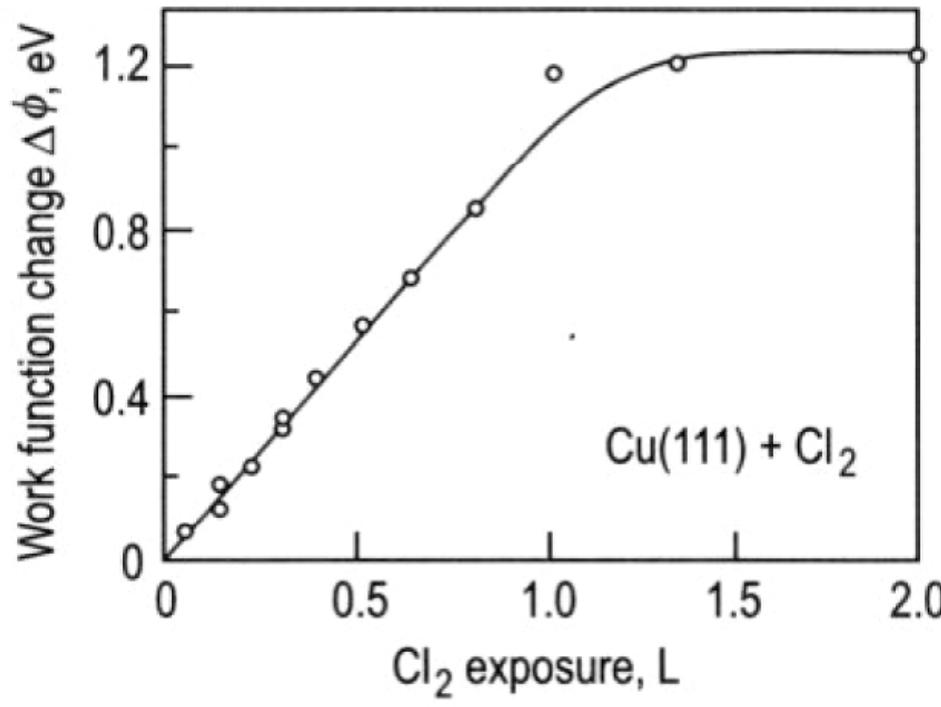


Fig. 3.13